# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

# INFORMATION REPORT

This Document contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States, within the meaning of Title 18, Sections 793 and 794, of the U.S. Code, as amended. Its transmission or revelation of its contents to or receipt by an unauthorized person is prohibited by law. The reproduction of this form is prohibited.

### SECRET/CONTROL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

#### SECURITY INFORMATION

COUNTRY
Rumania

REPORT NO.

25X1A

SUBJECT
Improvements in Rumanian Communications
DATE DISTR.
6 April 1953

NO. OF PAGES
2

DATE OF INFO.
PLACE ACQUIRED
REFERENCES

THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.

THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)

25X1X

SOURCE:

- 1. On the international road, Bucharest-Turda-Cluj-Oradea, improvements are being made; adjustment of sharp curves, reinforcements of weak points, laying of asphalt, construction of snow fences and barriers against water torrents, as well as reinforcements of bridges to allow them to support heavier loads.
- 2. The roads Cluj-Apahida-Reghin and Turda-Ludus-Targu Mures-Sighisoara are being covered with asphalt and their bridges and weak points reinforced.
- 3. Similar work is being carried out on the Reghin-Bicaz-Piatra Neamt road in order to connect the north of Moldavia by a short artery with Transylvania.
- 4. An asphalt road was constructed along the Damube-Black Sea Canal. At present this road is used more for transportation connected with the works on the canal.
- 5. The Cernavoda-Constanta road is being paved with asphalt and several new bridges are being constructed along the way.
- 6. The Constanta-Harsova-Piua Petrie-Tandarei-Slobozia-Urziceni road is also being paved with asphalt and the construction of a bridge over the Danube has been started at the place called Vadu-Oii.
- 7. The Bucharest-Urziceni-Buzau-Braila road, which previously was paved with asphalt only up to Urziceni, is now being asphalted further and bridges for heavy trucks are being built. An example is the bridge over the Ialomita River, between the villages of Cosereni and Urziceni. This bridge was previously a metal bridge and now has been transformed into a reinforced concrete bridge, in order to hold heavier weights.
- 8. The Bucharest-Fundulea-Lehliu-Vlad Tepes-Calarasi road was paved with a sphalt and widened, thus becoming a larger traffic artery.

かり

SECRET/CONTROL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

## SECRET/CONTROL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

- 2 -

- 9. The bridges over the Borcea Canal and the Danube, which were carrying the railroad tracks of the Bucharest-Constanta railroad line, were repaired and reinforced. Security units were set up as guards, as well as a heavy anti-aircraft defense which was visible from the train.
- 10. Extensive repairs are being carried out along the entire route of the Bucharest-Gaesti-Pitesti-Slatina-Craiova road.
- 11. An asphalt road is being constructed between Craiova and Cetate (Dolj district).

  The other roads going southwest and west from this road are also being repaired and plans have been made to pave them with asphalt.
- 12. The following railroads have been built since the war:

Bucharest-Vidra-Rosiorii de Vede-Caracal-Craiova Dej-Ilva Mica-Vatra Dornei Bucharest-Snagov Brad-Deva Targu Jiu-Bumbesti-Livezeni-Petrosani Bucharest-Urziceni-Faurei Babadag-Tulcea Ploesti-Margineni-Targoviste

- 13. Transfer stations from the normal line to the wide Soviet type line have been made at the following places:
  - a. Issi-Socola, where there is a yard with several tracks with installations for changing wheels of cars and engines built in Rumania as well as for the transfer of goods. From that yard, a single track (Soviet wide-gauge type) runs to the Issi railroad station, as Track Number 1. This is where trains loaded with Soviet troops, officers or civilian personnel are unloaded. The passengers are put on Rumanian trains in which they continue their journey.
  - b. Galati-Larga is the same as at Socola.
  - c. Dornesti is located on the main line Pascani-Dolhasca-Veresti-Itcani-Dornesti.
- 11. Extensive repairs have been made on the following railroad lines:

Bucharest-Galugareni-Giurgiu
Bucharest-Floesti-Stalin-Teius-Cluj.
Buzau-Braila-Galati
Pitesti-Slatina-Bals-Craiova
Bucharest-Rosiorii de Vede-Caracal-Craiova
Darmanesti-Gura Humorului-Campulung Moldoveneso-Vatra Dornei

SECRET CONTROL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY